

A Research Framework for the Archaeology of Wales  
East and Northeast Wales – Post Medieval, Key sites  
22/12/2003

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*Agriculture and Subsistence*

**Brenig 9-39: clearance cairns, Llanrhaeadr-yng-nghinmeirch, Denbighshire**

Partially excavated group of clearance cairns (CPAT SMR PRN 100638)

Excavation Lynch, F / 1973

Kelly, R, 1973; Lynch, F, 1974;

**Bryn Glas (Isygarreg) Settlement, Cadfarch, Powys**

Site of rural small holding partially excavated by James Barfoot (CPAT SMR PRN 17580)

Excavation Barfoot, J / 1986

Excavation Barfoot, J / 1992

Barfoot, J, 1986;

**Bwlch Rafallon Goch enclosure, Cadfarch, Powys**

Agricultural enclosure excavated by James Barfoot (CPAT SMR PRN 17499)

Excavation Barfoot, J / 1987

Barfoot, J, 1987;

**Bwlch Rafallon Goch structure, Cadfarch, Powys**

Agriculture structure excavated by James Barfoot (CPAT SMR PRN 17500)

Excavation Barfoot, J / 1986

Barfoot, J, 1987;

**Carneddau Farmstead, Carno, Powys**

Bipartite stone longhouse, associated farm buildings and concentric field system - partially excavated in advance of afforestation (CPAT SMR PRN 6317)

Excavation CPAT / 1989-90

Silvester, R J, 1990;

**Collfryn enclosure, corn dryer, Llansantffraid, Powys**

Circular dry-stone built corn drying kiln with flue built into the innermost rampart of Iron Age enclosure. Found during excavation of enclosure. C14 dates. (CPAT SMR PRN 50538)

Excavation CPAT / 1980-82 Arable

Britnell, W, 1980; Britnell, W, 1984; Britnell, W, 1989;

**Foel pillow mounds, Dwyriw, Powys**

Group of over 50 pillow mounds which overly ploughing ridges. Survey and partial excavation in advance of quarrying. (CPAT SMR PRN 1332)

Excavation CPAT / 1990

Brassil, K, 1987; Silvester, R J, 1990; Silvester, R J, 1990; Silvester, R J, 1990;

Silvester, R J, 1995; Silvester, R J & Brassil, K S, 1991; Spurgeon, C J, 1967;

*Domestic*

**Brecon, Bethel Square, post medieval building I, Powys**

Excavation identified the remains of a post-medieval building against town wall (CPAT SMR PRN 50027)

Excavation GGAT / 1995

Locock, M, 1995; Locock, M, 1996; Locock, M & Marvell, A G, 1995;

**Brenig 48: Nant Criafolen settlement, Llanrhaeadr-yng-nghinmeirch, Denbighshire**

A group of 7 or more rectangular house foundations and related enclosures with outer bank and inner ditch. Partial excavation in 1973 produced 15th-16th century pottery. (CPAT SMR PRN 100632)

Excavation Allen, D / 1974

Allen, D, 1974; Allen, D, 1974; Allen, D, 1974; Allen, D, 1975; Allen, D, 1975; Allen, D, 1979; Allen, D, 1981; Burnham, H, 1995; Davies, E, 1929;

**Newtown, Crown Street 4, Powys**

A number of former buildings of 17th or 18th century date excavated prior to redevelopment. (CPAT SMR PRN 35016)

Excavation CAP / 1996

Tavener, N, 1996; Tavener, N, 1996;

**Ruthin, Nantclwyd House, Ruthin, Denbighshire**

Nantclwyd House: a late 16th century timber-framed house (with earlier core) with plaster on upper parts and roughcast stone below. Excavation and survey. (CPAT SMR PRN 102552)

Excavation CPAT / 1991

Excavation CPAT / 1993

Brassil, K & Jones, N W, 1991; Brassil, K S & Meredith, P J, 1993; Brassil, K S, Jones, N W & Owen, W J, 1991; Brassil, K S, Jones, N W & Owen, W J, 1993; Welsh Office, 1950;

*Industrial*

**Bersham Ironworks, Esclusham, Wrexham**

Extensive excavations of iron smelting / working complex. Various furnaces etc. (CPAT SMR PRN 101243)

Excavation Greuter, S / 1987-91

Excavation Greuter, S / 1997

Edwards, I, 1961; Edwards, I, 1972; Edwards, I, 1990; Greuter, S, 1987; Greuter, S, 1988; Greuter, S, 1989; Greuter, S, 1990; Greuter, S, 1991; Greuter, S, 1992; Greuter, S, 1997; Greuter, S & Williams, A, 1992; Jacobs, C A J, 1980; Martin, R, 1999; McNeil Sale, R, 1978; Morgan Rees, D, 1975; Palmer, A N, 1898; Turley, J T, 1978; Vince, J, 1993; Williams, A L, 1986; Williams, G V, 1999;

**Buckley Potteries, Flintshire**

Various excavations on several pottery works belonging to the Buckley group (particularly Brookhill, Cotterell's, Ewloe Green, Willow's) Kiln bases, pottery etc.

Excavation Liverpool University / 1972-3

Excavation McNeil / 1984

Excavation Bentley / 1975

Geophysics CPAT / 1986

Excavation CPAT / 1986

## Post Medieval and Modern

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BPWTG, 1975; Davy, P J, 1976; Messham, J E, 1956; McNeil, R, 1984; Davey, P J, 1976; Earthworks, forthcoming; BPWTG, 1975; Bentley, J et al, 1973; Davy, P J, 1976; McNeil, R, 1984; Messham, J E, 1956; Weetman, M, 1986;

### **Buckley Tramway, Flintshire**

Horse drawn industrial tramway - partially excavated (CPAT SMR PRN 106379)  
Excavation Bentle / 1990  
Bentley, J et al, undated

### **Hay-on-Wye, Belmont Road, tanning pit, Powys**

Post-medieval occupation consisting of probable tanning pit containing leather and wood fragments (CPAT SMR PRN 50024)  
Excavation GGAT / 1995  
Lennox, P J, 1992; Lennox, P J, 1992; Lennox, P J, 1995;

### *Religious, Ritual and Funerary*

### **Whitford Church yard, Flintshire**

Excavation in churchyard recovered numerous post medieval burials. (CPAT SMR PRN 17849)  
Excavation CPAT / 1993  
CPAT, 1993;